

FINDING THE SLOPE OF A LINE FROM 2 POINTS

THE SLOPE FORMULA: $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

Ex:) $\begin{matrix} \text{Pt. 1} & \text{Pt. 2} \\ (-3, 1) & (1, -5) \\ x_1, y_1 & x_2, y_2 \end{matrix}$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{(-5) - (1)}{(1) - (-3)}$$

$$m = \frac{-6}{4}$$

$$m = -\frac{3}{2}$$

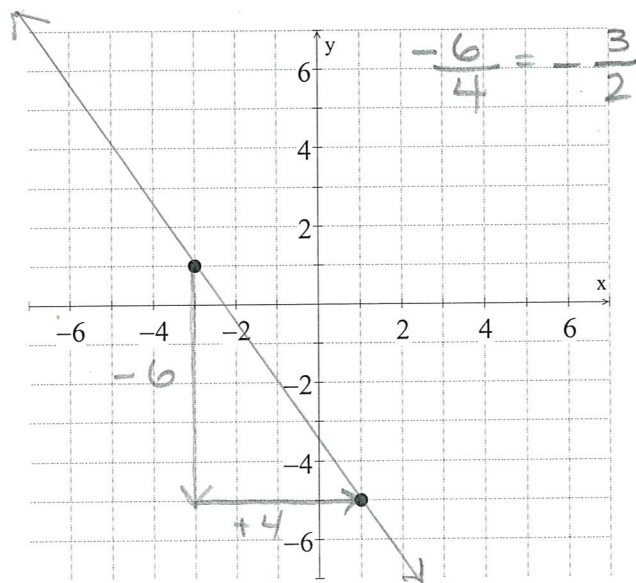
Ex:) $\begin{matrix} (4, -3) & (-1, 2) \\ x_1, y_1 & x_2, y_2 \end{matrix}$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{(2) - (-3)}{(-1) - (4)}$$

$$m = \frac{5}{-5}$$

$$m = -1$$



↑ LIMITED

LARGER #S?
 $(1000, 200) \neq (-500, -300)$

FRACTIONS / DECIMALS
 $(4\frac{1}{8}, -2\frac{1}{2}) \neq (-3, -5\frac{1}{4})$

Ex: $(-4, 0) \neq (6, 6)$
 $x_1 \ y_1 \quad x_2 \ y_2$

o4o: $(3, 0) \neq (0, 4)$
 $x_1 \ y_1 \quad x_2 \ y_2$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{(6) - (0)}{(6) + (+4)}$$

$$m = \frac{(4) - (0)}{(0) - (3)}$$

$$m = \frac{6}{10}$$

$$m = \frac{4}{-3}$$

$$m = \frac{3}{5}$$

Ex: $(-2, 5) \neq (-5, -4)$
 $x_1 \ y_1 \quad x_2 \ y_2$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{(-4) + (-5)}{(-5) + (+2)}$$

$$m = \frac{-9}{-3}$$

$$m = 3$$